## HEATER & AIR CONDITIONER

# SECTION HA

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## **CONTENTS**

PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATION	د3
Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR	
BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"	3
Precautions for Working with HFC-134a (R-134a)	3
General Refrigerant Precautions	4
Precautions for Leak Detection Dye	4
A/C Identification Label	5
Precautions for Refrigerant Connection	5
Precautions for Servicing Compressor	8
Special Service Tools	9
HFC-134a (R-134a) Service Tools and	
Equipment	10
Precautions for Service Equipment	
DESCRIPTION	
Refrigeration Cycle	16
V-6 Variable Displacement Compressor	
Component Layout	20
Air Conditioner LAN System	
Automatic Temperature Control (ATC) System	23
Overview of Control System	
Control Operation	
Discharge Air Flow	27
TROUBLE DIAGNOSES	29
How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses for Quick	
and Accurate Repair	29
Operational Check	30
Symptom Chart	36
Self-diagnosis	37
Preliminary Check	
Performance Test Diagnoses	63
Performance Chart	65
Trouble Diagnoses for Abnormal Pressure	
Component Location	69
Circuit Diagram/Without Navigation System	71
Wiring Diagram - A/C -/Without Navigation	
System	72
Circuit Diagram/With Navigation System	

Willing Diagram - A/C, A -/ With Navigation	
System	78
Auto Amp. Terminals and Reference Value	83
Main Power Supply and Ground Circuit Check	86
Self-diagnosis Circuit	
Multiplex Communication Circuit	89
Ambient Sensor Circuit	90
In-vehicle Sensor Circuit	93
Intake Sensor Circuit	96
Sunload Sensor Circuit	97
Mode Door Motor Circuit (LAN)	100
Air Mix Door Motor Circuit (LAN)	102
Bi-level Door Motor Circuit (LAN)	104
LAN System Circuit	106
Intake Door Motor Circuit	109
Blower Motor Circuit	113
Magnet Clutch Circuit	118
Rear Vent Door Motor Circuit	122
Control Linkage Adjustment	
SERVICE PROCEDURES	
HFC-134a (R-134a) Service Procedure	125
Maintenance of Lubricant Quantity in	
Compressor	128
Refrigerant Lines	130
Checking Refrigerant Leaks	131
Electronic Refrigerant Leak Detector	131
Fluorescent Dye Leak Detector	
Compressor Mounting	135
Belt Tension	
Fast Idle Control Device (FICD)	135
Compressor	
Compressor Clutch	
Ventilation Air Filter	
SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)	140
General Specifications	140
Increation and Adjustment	140

## **CONTENTS** (Cont'd)

When you read wiring diagrams:

- Read GI section, "HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS".
  See EL section, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" for power distribution circuit. When you perform trouble diagnoses, read GI section, "HOW TO FOLLOW FLOW CHART IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSES" and "HOW TO PERFORM EFFICIENT DIAGNOSIS FOR AN ELECTRICAL INCIDENT".

## Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. The SRS system composition which is available to INFINITI Q45 is as follows:

- For a frontal collision
  - The Supplemental Restraint System consists of driver air bag module (located in the center of the steering wheel), front passenger air bag module (located on the instrument panel on passenger side), seat belt pre-tensioners, a diagnosis sensor unit, warning lamp, wiring harness and spiral cable.
- For a side collision
  - The Supplemental Restraint System consists of front side air bag module (located in the outer side of front seat), satellite sensor, diagnosis sensor unit (one of components of air bags for a frontal collision), wiring harness, warning lamp (one of components of air bags for a frontal collision).

Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the RS section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance should be performed by an authorized INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the RS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. Spiral cable and wiring harnesses (except satellite sensor and side air bag module) covered with yellow insulation tape either just before the harness connectors or for the complete harness are related to the SRS.

## Precautions for Working with HFC-134a (R-134a)

#### **WARNING:**

- CFC-12 (R-12) refrigerant and HFC-134a (R-134a) refrigerant are not compatible. If the refrigerants are mixed, compressor malfunction is likely to occur, refer to "Contaminated refrigerant" below. To determine the purity of HFC-134a (R-134a) in the vehicle and recovery tank, use Refrigerant Recovery/Recycling Recharging equipment (ACR4) (J-39500-INF) and Refrigerant Identifier.
- Use only specified lubricant for the HFC-134a (R-134a) A/C system and HFC-134a (R-134a) components. If lubricant other than that specified is used, compressor failure is likely to occur.
- The specified HFC-134a (R-134a) lubricant rapidly absorbs moisture from the atmosphere. The following handling precautions must be observed:
  - a: When removing refrigerant components from a vehicle, immediately cap (seal) the component to minimize the entry of moisture from the atmosphere.
  - b: When installing refrigerant components to a vehicle, do not remove the caps (unseal) until just before connecting the components. Connect all refrigerant loop components as quickly as possible to minimize the entry of moisture into system.
  - c: Only use the specified lubricant from a sealed container. Immediately reseal containers of lubricant. Without proper sealing, lubricant will become moisture saturated and should not be used.
  - d: Avoid breathing A/C refrigerant and lubricant vapor or mist. Exposure may irritate eyes, nose and throat. Remove R-134a from the A/C system, using certified service equipment meeting requirements of SAE J2210 (R-134a recycling equipment), or J2209 (R-134a recovery equipment). If accidental system discharge occurs, ventilate work area before resuming service. Additional health and safety information may be obtained from refrigerant and lubricant manufacturers.
  - e: Do not allow lubricant (Nissan A/C System Oil Type S) to come in contact with styrofoam parts. Damage may result.

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#### PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATION

## Precautions for Working with HFC-134a (R-134a) (Cont'd)

#### Contaminated refrigerant

If a refrigerant other than pure R-134a is identified in a vehicle, your options are:

- Explain to the customer that environmental regulations prohibit the release of contaminated refrigerant into the atmosphere.
- Explain that recovery of the contaminated refrigerant could damage your service equipment and refrigerant supply.
- Suggest the customer return the vehicle to the location of previous service where the contamination may have occurred.
- If you choose to perform the repair, recover the refrigerant using only dedicated equipment and containers. Do not recover contaminated refrigerant into your existing service equipment. If your facility does not have dedicated recovery equipment, you may contact a local refrigerant product retailer for available service. This refrigerant must be disposed of in accordance with all federal and local regulations. In addition, replacement of all refrigerant system components on the vehicle is recommended.
- If the vehicle is within the warranty period, the air conditioner warranty is void. Please contact INFINITI Customer Affairs for further assistance.

#### **General Refrigerant Precautions**

#### **WARNING:**

- Do not release refrigerant into the air. Use approved recovery/recycling equipment to capture the refrigerant every time an air conditioning system is discharged.
- Always wear eye and hand protection (goggles and gloves) when working with any refrigerant or air conditioning system.
- Do not store or heat refrigerant containers above 52°C (125°F).
- Do not heat a refrigerant container with an open flame; if container warming is required, place the bottom of the container in a warm pail of water.
- Do not intentionally drop, puncture, or incinerate refrigerant containers.
- Keep refrigerant away from open flames: poisonous gas will be produced if refrigerant burns.
- Refrigerant will displace oxygen, therefore be certain to work in well ventilated areas to prevent suffocation.
- Do not pressure test or leak test HFC-134a (R-134a) service equipment and/or vehicle air conditioning systems with compressed air during repair. Some mixtures of air and R-134a have been shown to be combustible at elevated pressures. These mixtures, if ignited, may cause injury or property damage. Additional health and safety information may be obtained from refrigerant manufacturers.

#### **Precautions for Leak Detection Dye**

- The A/C system contains a fluorescent leak detection dye used for locating refrigerant leaks. An ultraviolet (UV) lamp is required to illuminate the dye when inspecting for leaks.
- Always wear fluorescence enhancing UV safety glasses to protect your eyes and enhance the visibility of the fluorescent dye.
- A compressor shaft seal should not be repaired because of dye seepage. The compressor shaft seal should only be repaired after confirming the leak with an electronic refrigerant leak detector (J-41995).
- Always remove any dye from the leak area after repairs are complete to avoid a misdiagnosis during a future service.
- Do not allow dye to come into contact with painted body panels or interior components. If dye is spilled, clean immediately with the approved dye cleaner. Fluorescent dye left on a surface for an extended period of time cannot be removed.
- Do not spray the fluorescent dye cleaning agent on hot surfaces (engine exhaust manifold, etc.).
- Do not use more than one refrigerant dye bottle (1/4 ounce / 7.4 cc) per A/C system.
- Leak detection dyes for R-134a and R12 A/C systems are different. Do not use R-134a leak detection dye
  in R-12 A/C system or R-12 leak detection dye in R-134a A/C systems or A/C system damage may result.
- The fluorescent properties of the dye will remain for over three (3) years unless a compressor failure occurs.

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